

Patient Safety Essentials

[CEL 19](#) was published in September 2013 and described a natural progression from testing to universal implementation of the Patient Safety Essentials.

1. [Hand washing](#)
2. [Leadership walkrounds](#)
3. [Intensive care unit daily goals](#)
4. [General ward safety brief](#)
5. [Surgical pause and brief](#)
6. [Ventilator associated pneumonia \(VAP\) bundle](#)
7. [National early warning score](#)
8. [Central venous catheter \(CVC\) insertion](#)
9. [CVC maintenance](#)
10. [Peripheral venous cannula \(PVC\) bundle](#)